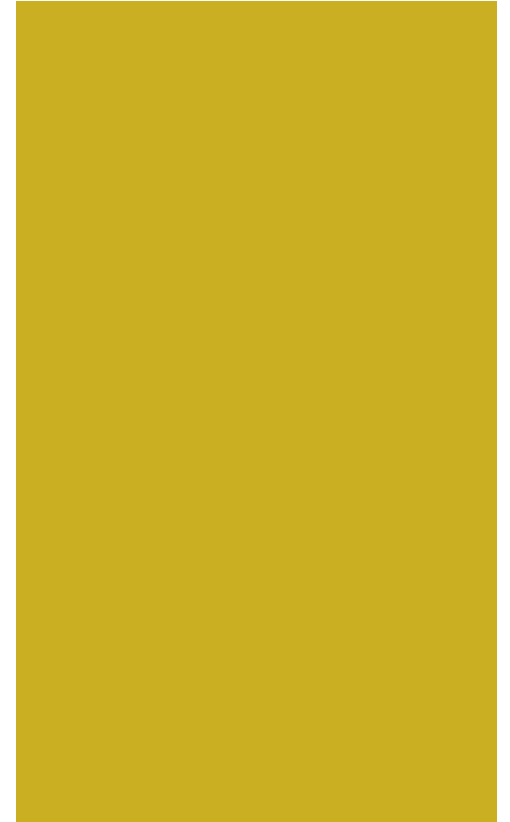


# HEALTHCARE MANAGEMENT & MENTAL HEALTH

Professor Dr. Paul DuongTran  
Fulbright Scholar to Viet Nam  
Department of Social Work  
College of Health, Human Service, and Nursing  
California State University Dominguez Hills  
Carson, California (USA)



23 Universities

450,000 students

23 presidents + 1 chancellor (CSU system)



← ↻ 🏠 <https://www.csudh.edu/social-work/facultystaff/paul-duongtran>

**CSUDH** FUTURE STUDENTS ACADEMICS CAMPUS LIFE STUDENT SUPPORT ABOUT

HOME / MASTER OF SOCIAL WORK

## PAUL DUONGTRAN

- About Us
- Program Overview
- Current Students
- Prospective Students



**Paul DuongTran**  
College of Health, Human Services and Nursing  
Department of Social Work  
Professor  
310-243-2521

# CALIFORNIA STATE UNIVERSITY DOMINGUEZ HILLS

## COLLEGE OR FACULTY

- Health Sciences (Public health & Environmental Health (bachelor, master, doctorate in planning))
- Occupational Therapy (bachelor, master, doctorate)
- Nursing (bachelor, master, doctorate)
- Child Development (bachelor, master)
- Social Work (master)
- Kinesiology (bachelor, master)
- Marital and Family Therapy (master)
- Human Service (bachelor)

# U.S. HEALTHCARE VISION

PREVENTION

TREATMENT

# The World's Best Hospitals in 2024

Top 8 hospitals according to peer recommendations, patient experience & medical KPIs



 Mayo Clinic Rochester




 Cleveland Clinic




 Toronto General



 The Johns Hopkins Hospital



 Massachusetts General Hospital



 Charité Universitätsmedizin



 Karolinska Universitetssjukhuset



 Hôpital Universitaire Pitié Salpêtrière

Based on a survey of medical professionals across 30 countries, publicly available hospital quality data and results from patient surveys.

Sources: Statista, Newsweek



# WHAT IS THE COST OF PREVENTION?

- ❑ Costs to reduce risk factors, screening costs, and the cost of treatment when disease is found can offset any savings from preventive care.
- ❑ Prevention can reduce the incidence of disease, but savings may be partially offset by health care costs associated with increased longevity.

PRIMARY (FAMILY,  
INTERNAL,  
INTERNIST, DOCTOR)



SPECIALIST

# UNIVERSAL HEALTH CARE

UK – National Health Service

Canada

PRIMARY FOCUS: FAMILY CARE OR PREVENTIVE CARE

SPECIALTY CARE: LIMITED



# MARKET-BASED HEALTH CARE

United States:

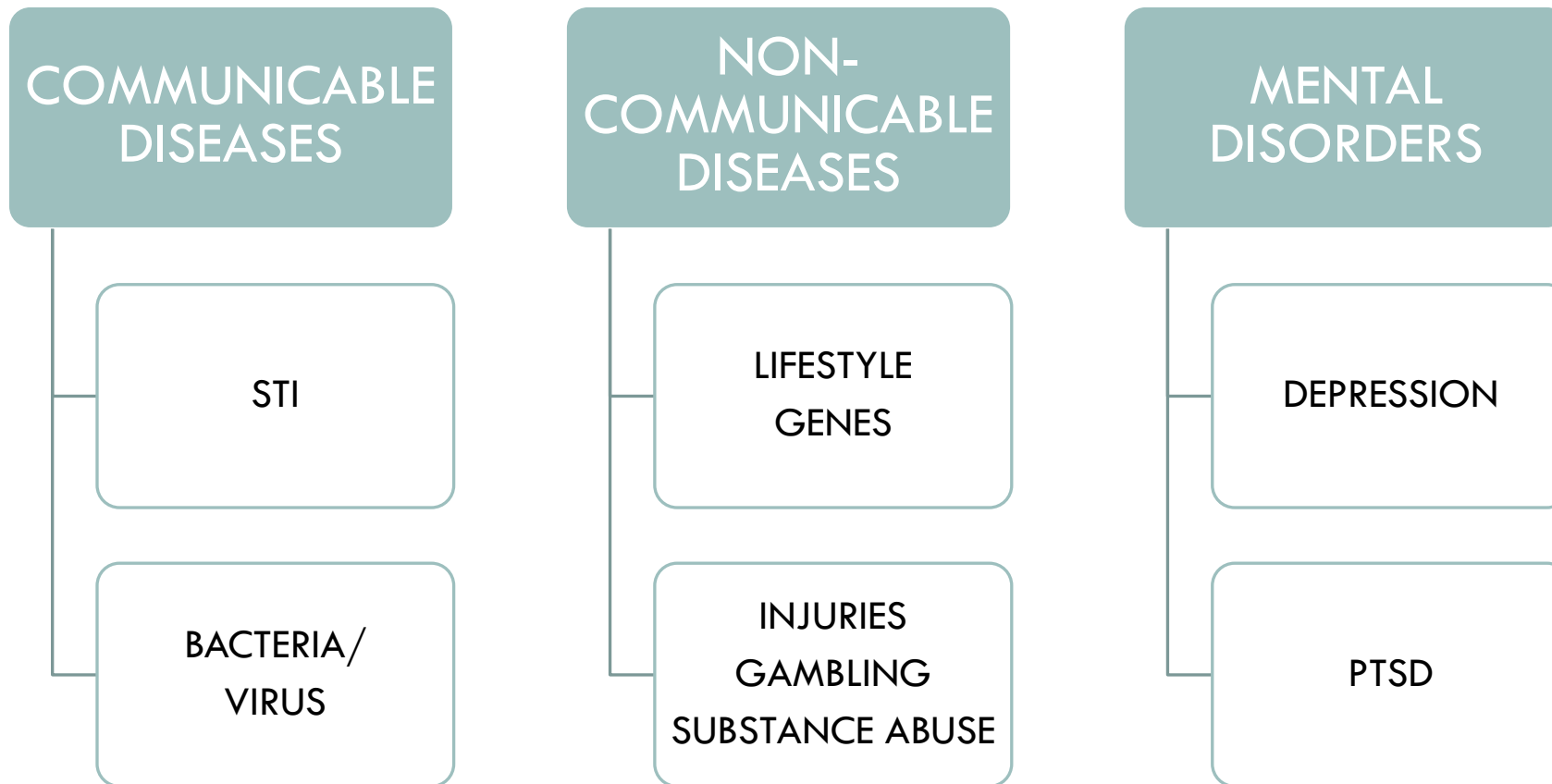
HYBRID: Government-funded vs Private coverage

Advantages: Not many; freedom to choose

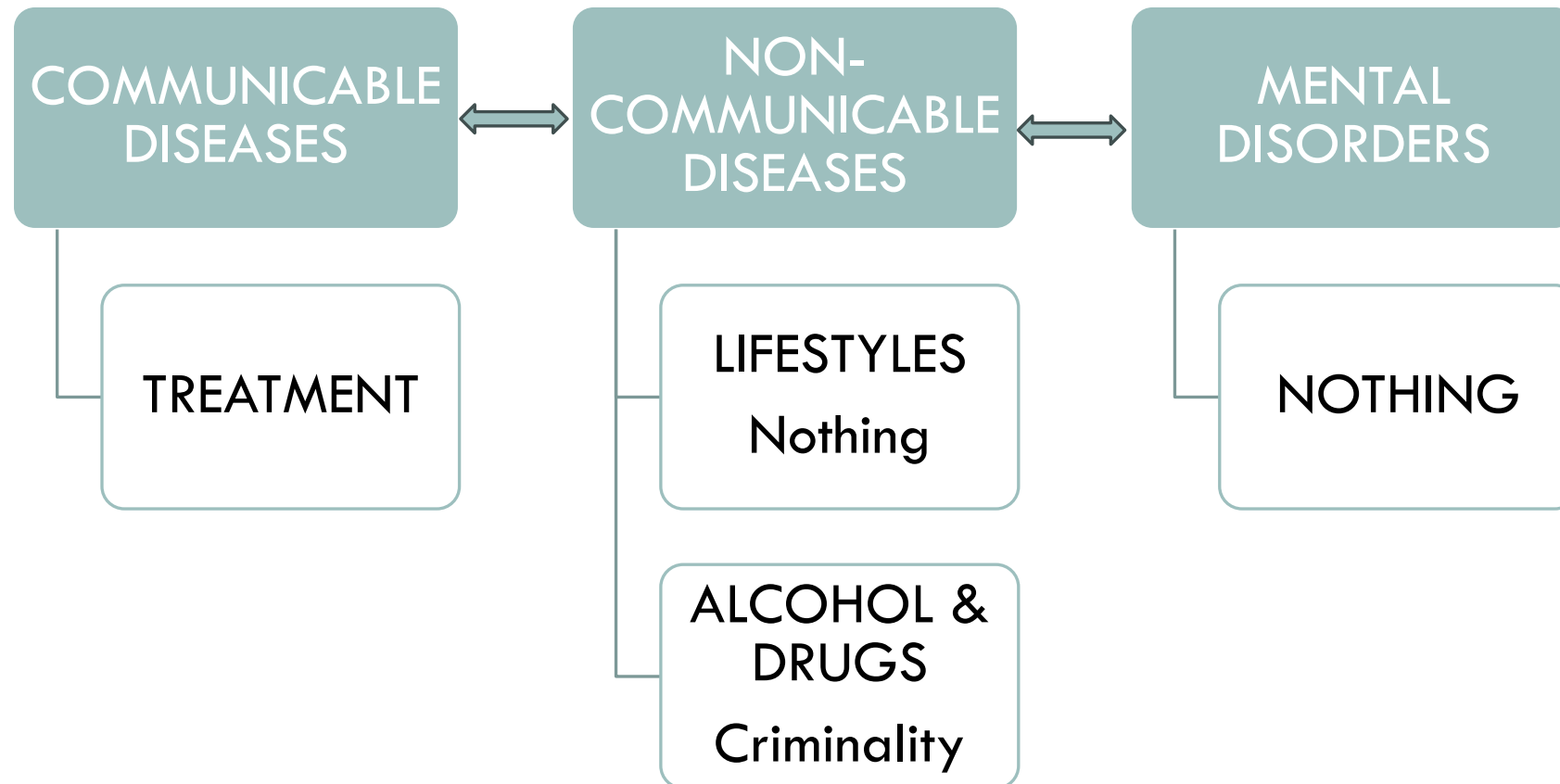
Disadvantages: Many



# HEALTH CATEGORIZED




# SOCIETY RESPONSES



# HEALTHCARE: USA

	VETERAN AFFAIRS	PRIVATE HOSPITALS/HMO	PUBLIC HOSPITALS	DOCTORS' GROUPS
MILITARY	ACTIVE NON-ACTIVE			
WORKERS (< 65 YEARS OLD)	NO	WORK INSURANCE	WORK INSURANCE	WORK INSURANCE
65 AND OLDER (W WORK HISTORY)	NO	MEDICARE	MEDICARE	MEDICARE
WORKERS (NO INSURANCE)	NO	MEDICAID	MEDICAID	MEDICAID
POOR, NON-WORK	NO	MEDICAID	MEDICAID	MEDICAID

# HEALTH MAINTENANCE ORGANIZATIONS (HMO)

HMO vs. PPO COMPARE PLANS			
FEATURES	HMO	PPO	
Need a PCP to see a doctor	✓	✗	
Low or no deductible and low monthly premiums	✓	✗	
Requires a referral to see a specialist	✓	✗	
Has out-of-network coverage	✗	✓	
Will have to file a claim to get coverage	✗	✓	
Prescription coverage at any pharmacy in the nation	✗	✓	

Exchange.Healthcare

# MENTAL HEALTH PARITY

Mental Health Parity and Addiction Equity Act of 2008 (“MHPAEA”), which mandates that mental health and substance use disorder (“MH/SUD”) benefits be treated on par with medical and surgical benefits (2024)

# Mental health workforce

	Total Number (gov. and non gov.)	No. per 100 000 population
Psychiatrists	1 120	0.41
Mental health nurses	6 200	2.29
Psychologists	415	0.15
Social workers	250	0.09
Other specialized mental health workers (e.g. Occupational Therapists)	150	0.06



THANK YOU

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